## **Scanning Electron Microscope**

Make: ZEISS Model: EVO 18

Purpose: For morphological studies. Elemental

analysis of materials

This instrument is used for:

- Morphological imaging of materials
- Elemental and compositional analysis using EDS
- Elemental mapping



## **Working Principle:**

In SEM, a finely focused beam of energetic (5-30 keV) electrons is scanned across the surface of the specimen to create its magnified image. The incident electrons undergo several different types of interactions with the specimen. These interactions are either emissive or transmittive in nature. SEM utilizes the emissive electron-specimen interactions to provide information on the morphology. Secondary and backscattered electrons are utilised for microstructural investigations.

During the interaction of energetic electrons with the specimen, characteristic x-rays are generated. These characteristic x-rays are used for elemental identification and quantitative analysis.

## **Major Applications**

Materials Science (Powder/Thin films)MetalsPharmaceuticalsForensicsMineralsRocksPolymersZeolites